Ben Heine is a Belgian multidisciplinary artist. Starting as a painter and political cartoonist, he became more widely known in 2011 for his "Pencil vs Camera" series.

The idea of mixing drawing with photography came to him in 2010. Heine says it was the result of a long graphic exploration and a logical consequence of his artistic evolution. *Pencil vs Camera* mixes drawing and photography imagination and reality, through illusion and surrealism.

In this project, Heine's usually focuses on architecture, portraits, and animals. Among many others, the main themes approached in *Pencil Vs Camera* are love and friendship. Heine says: "I just make art for people. I want them to dream and forget their daily troubles. I used to write poems many years ago, I want to convey a poetic meaning into my pictures, each new creation should tell a story and generate an intense emotion, like a poem, like a melody". This series had a large impact on the graphic design community. Heine says the initial idea of this "Pencil Vs Camera" concept came by coincidence while he was writing a letter. Some of his *Pencil vs Camera* creations have also been related to optical illusions.

**STEP ONE: RESEARCH** Ben Heine’s work on the school network: [K://Mr.Arnett/AVI3M/4M/Mixed Media Projects/Pencil Vs Camera/intro.htm](K://Mr.Arnett/AVI3M/4M/Mixed Media Projects/Pencil Vs Camera/intro.htm)

**STEP TWO: DRAW:** 3 different conceptual sketches of your subject matter for your own *Pencil Vs Camera* mixed media project decide how you will break up your chosen image. (on architecture, portraits, and animals)

**CONSIDER:** Line, Form, Unity and Balance; Foreground/ background unity relationship between line and shape.

Have your sketches approved by the teacher before starting your large drawing/photo source. WRITE your *Artistic Statement Template* to document your artistic process.

**STEP THREE: REFLECT:** Answer the following questions using the elements and principles of design and hand them in with your completed photo/drawing for evaluation.

1. What part of your finished project did you find most successful and why?
2. What part of your finished project did you find least successful and why?
3. If you had to do this project, what part would you change or improve on and why?
Artistic Statement Template
Artwork Title: ________________________________________________

K://Mr.Arnett/AVI3M/4M/Mixed Media Projects/Pencil Vs Camera/intro.htm

A) Influence(s) and research (Ben Hein) from past and present works:


B) Drawing/Photography techniques used in my work and how they support my intended visual message:


C) REFLECT by answering the following questions using the elements and principles of design.
   1. What part of your finished project did you find most successful and why?

   2. What part of your finished project did you find least successful and why?

   3. If you had to do this project, what part would you change or improve on and why?
### Pencil Vs Camera Project Rubric

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Knowledge/Understanding</th>
<th>Level 0</th>
<th>Level 1</th>
<th>Level 2</th>
<th>Level 3</th>
<th>Level 4</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Demonstrates understanding of the elements &amp; principles of design in the Drawing/Photograph (e.g. shape, line, unity)</td>
<td>Work does not meet assignments expectations for this category. Incomplete. 0</td>
<td>Student demonstrates limited understanding of the elements &amp; principles of design in the photograph/drawing. 0.25</td>
<td>Student demonstrates some understanding of the elements &amp; principles of design in the photograph/drawing. 0.75</td>
<td>Student demonstrates considerable understanding of the elements &amp; principles of design in the photograph/drawing. 1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Thinking/Inquiry</th>
<th>Level 0</th>
<th>Level 1</th>
<th>Level 2</th>
<th>Level 3</th>
<th>Level 4</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pencil Vs Camera: Unity</td>
<td>Work does not meet assignments expectations for this category. Incomplete. 0</td>
<td>Student depicts imagery in the photograph/drawing with limited effectiveness. 0.25</td>
<td>Student depicts imagery in the photograph/drawing with some effectiveness. 0.50</td>
<td>Student depicts imagery in the photograph/drawing with a high degree of effectiveness. 1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Communication Clarity:</th>
<th>Level 0</th>
<th>Level 1</th>
<th>Level 2</th>
<th>Level 3</th>
<th>Level 4</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Discusses research &amp; influences in the artistic statement</td>
<td>Work does not meet assignments expectations for this category. Incomplete. 0</td>
<td>Student discusses influences in the artistic statement with limited clarity. 0.25</td>
<td>Student discusses influences in the artistic statement with some clarity. 0.50</td>
<td>Student discusses influences in the artistic statement with considerable clarity. 0.75</td>
<td></td>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reflective Questions: Strength, Weakness &amp; Next Step</th>
<th>Level 0</th>
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<th>Level 3</th>
<th>Level 4</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Incomplete. 0</td>
<td>Poor, yes/no answers/limited incomplete. 0.25</td>
<td>Somewhat coherent and somewhat complete. 0.50</td>
<td>Clear and substantial answers. 0.75</td>
<td>Superior and insightful answers. 1</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

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<tr>
<th>Application Creative Process:</th>
<th>Level 0</th>
<th>Level 1</th>
<th>Level 2</th>
<th>Level 3</th>
<th>Level 4</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ability to solve a series of artistic problems, showing an awareness of formal qualities, visual conventions, and relevant ideas and concepts</td>
<td>Work does not meet assignments expectations for this category. Incomplete. 0</td>
<td>Preliminary sketches are poor/incomplete. Concepts are poor/incomplete. Planning is tentative or non-existent. (0.5) 0.5</td>
<td>Preliminary sketches are somewhat clear and complete. Concepts are somewhat complete. Planning is somewhat substantial &amp; shows some alternative ideas. (1-2) 1</td>
<td>Preliminary sketches are mostly complete. Concepts are complete. Planning is evident &amp; shows some divergent thinking is evident. (2-3) 1-1.75</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<th>Creative Process: Demonstration of Skill Development &amp; following procedures including Clean Up</th>
<th>Level 0</th>
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<th>Level 2</th>
<th>Level 3</th>
<th>Level 4</th>
</tr>
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<tr>
<td>Uses elements &amp; principles of design and photography/drawing techniques to produce an effective artwork (e.g. Unity, Line, Value, Form)</td>
<td>Work does not meet assignments expectations for this category. Incomplete. 0</td>
<td>Student demonstrates limited effectiveness in demonstrating the creative process and following procedures. 5</td>
<td>Student demonstrates considerable effectiveness in demonstrating the creative process and following procedures. 7-8</td>
<td>Student demonstrates considerable effectiveness in demonstrating the creative process and following procedures. 10</td>
<td></td>
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<td>Uses elements &amp; principles of design and photography/drawing techniques to produce an effective artwork (e.g. Unity, Line, Value, Form)</td>
<td>Work does not meet assignments expectations for this category. Incomplete. 0</td>
<td>Student demonstrates limited use of the elements &amp; principles of design &amp; photography/drawing techniques to produce an art work of limited effectiveness. 1</td>
<td>Student demonstrates some use of the elements &amp; principles of design &amp; photography/drawing techniques to produce an art work of considerable effectiveness. 2-3</td>
<td>Student demonstrates considerable use of the elements &amp; principles of design &amp; photography/drawing techniques to produce an art work of considerable effectiveness. 3-4</td>
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### Pencil Vs Camera Project Rubric

A1. The Creative Process: apply the creative process to create a variety of artworks, individually and/or collaboratively;
A1.1 use various strategies, individually and/or collaboratively, with increasing skill to generate, explore, and elaborate on original ideas and to develop, reflect on, and revise detailed plans for the creation of art works that address a variety of creative challenges (e.g., extend their skills in using brainstorming, concept webs, mind maps, and/or groups discussions to formulate original and innovative ideas for an art work on a social
or personal theme; use critical research skills to explore and elaborate on ideas; demonstrate fluency in formulating clear and detailed plans; demonstrate flexibility in revising their plans on the basis of reflection)

A1.2 apply, with increasing fluency and flexibility, the appropriate stages of the creative process to produce two- and three-dimensional art works using a variety of traditional and contemporary media (e.g., extend their skills in working with a range of media; demonstrate flexibility in revising plans in response to problems encountered during other stages of the creative process; reflect on the effectiveness of preliminary versions of their work, and revise the work on the basis of reflection and self-assessment)

A1.3 demonstrate their use of each stage of the creative process, and provide evidence of critical inquiry, in a portfolio that includes a range of art works created for a variety of purposes (e.g., ensure that their portfolio includes the following: evidence of critical inquiry associated with idea generation and elaboration; evidence of research on how different artists approach specific themes and/or use particular techniques that can be adapted in their own work; preliminary and final works to show evidence of thoughtful revision), and review and reflect on the contents of their portfolio to determine how effectively they have used the creative process

A2. The Elements and Principles of Design: apply the elements and principles of design to create art works for the purpose of self-expression and to communicate ideas, information, and/or messages;

A2.1 apply the elements and principles of design with increasing skill and creativity to produce two- and three-dimensional art works that express personal feelings and communicate specific emotions (e.g., extend their skills in combining various elements and principles to convey a sense of fear, happiness, hopefulness, despair)

A2.2 apply the elements and principles of design as well as a wide range of art-making conventions with increasing skill and creativity to produce art works that comment and/or communicate a clear point of view on a variety of issues (e.g., extend their skills by manipulating elements and principles and using conventions in creative ways to produce an art work that conveys the point of view of a teenager living on the street or that comments on a current event or social issue)

A2.3 apply the elements and principles of design to create art works for a variety of purposes and audiences

A3. Production and Presentation: produce art works, using a variety of media/materials and traditional and emerging technologies, tools, and techniques, and demonstrate an understanding of a variety of ways of presenting their works and the works of others.

A3.1 use with increasing skill a wide variety of media, including alternative media, and current technologies to create two- and three-dimensional art works for a variety of purposes (e.g., extend their skills in the manipulation of a variety of media and technologies to create a sculpture for an outdoor space, a mixed-media work for display on the Internet, an installation evoking their cultural heritage)

A3.2 use with increasing skill a wide variety of traditional and current materials, technologies, techniques, and tools to create original art works for a variety of purposes and audiences

B1. The Critical Analysis Process: demonstrate an understanding of the critical analysis process by examining, interpreting, evaluating, and reflecting on various art works;

B1.1 demonstrate the ability to support their initial responses to a variety of art works with informed understanding of the works’ artistic form and function (e.g., describe their initial response to an art work, and explain in detail how specific aspects of the work’s content, formal qualities, and media inform that response)

B1.2 deconstruct with increasing skill and insight the visual content and the use of elements and principles of design in their own art work and the work of others (e.g., extend their skills in identifying individual elements and principles and aspects of the visual content in an art work, interpreting their function, and analysing their effect; compare and contrast the use of shape, form, line, texture, space, and balance in Frank Lloyd Wright’s Falling Water and Moshe Safdie’s Habitat)

B1.3 explain in detail, with reference to a variety of historical and contemporary art works (e.g., the social scenes painted by Pieter Bruegel the Elder; Joseph Paxton’s Crystal Palace; works by Canadian war artists, such as Alex Colville’s Bodies in a Grave or Molly Lamb Bobak’s Private Roy, Canadian Women’s Army Corps), how knowledge of a work’s cultural and historical context, achieved through extensive research, has clarified and enriched their understanding and interpretation of a work’s intent and meaning

B1.4 describe in detail and reflect on with increasing insight the qualities of their art works and the works of others, and evaluate the effectiveness of these works using a wide variety of criteria (e.g., provide an informed explanation of why a work of art is, or is not, successful with respect to its ability to communicate a message or emotion, its technical and aesthetic conventions, its form and stylistic qualities, its originality)

B2. Art, Society, and Values: demonstrate an understanding of how art works reflect the societies in which they were created, and how they can affect both social and personal values;

C1. Terminology: demonstrate an understanding of, and use correct terminology when referring to, elements, principles, and other components related to visual arts;

C1.1 extend their understanding of the elements and principles of design, and use terminology related to these elements and principles correctly and appropriately when creating or analysing a variety of art works (e.g., when analysing how artists’ manipulation of space, movement, form, and proportion affects meaning in an installation or an environmental work)

C1.2 explain in detail terminology related to a wide variety of techniques, materials, and tools (e.g., techniques and materials associated with installation art; additive and subtractive techniques, digital manipulation, impasto, optical colour mixing, pointillism), and use this terminology correctly and appropriately when creating, analysing, and/or presenting art works

C1.3 explain in detail the stages of the creative process and the critical analysis process, and explain, using appropriate terminology, how these processes contribute to the successful creation and analysis of art works

C2. Conventions and Techniques: demonstrate an understanding of conventions and techniques used in the creation of visual art works;

C2.1 extend their understanding of a wide variety of techniques that artists use to achieve a range of specific effects (e.g., techniques used to create a range of textures in an art work, to develop the connection and relationship between forms in a composition, to draw attention to specific parts of a work)

C2.2 extend their understanding of the variety of conventions used in visual art (e.g., allegory, appropriation, juxtaposition, synectics; conventions associated with formalism, objective and non-objective abstraction, propaganda, realism, social commentary), and explain in detail how they are used in a variety of art works

C3. Responsible Practices: demonstrate an understanding of responsible practices in visual art.

C3.1 demonstrate safe practices when creating installations, assemblages, earthworks, constructions, multimedia projects; demonstrate appropriate protocols, deportment, and respect for others when working in a studio or visiting a presentation space

C3.2 demonstrate appropriate health and safety procedures and conscientious practices in the selection and use of various materials, techniques, tools, and technologies when producing or presenting art works (e.g., demonstrate safe practices when creating installations, assemblages, earthworks, constructions, multimedia projects; demonstrate appropriate protocols, deportment, and respect for others when working in a studio or visiting a presentation space)